Protocal

Male samples of *Bactrocera invadens* collected from Kenya, Uganda, Nigeria and Sri Lanka; *Bactrocera correcta* from Sri Lanka; *Bactrocera cucurbitae* from Kenya-Nairobi; Bactrocera *dorsalis* from Hawaii; *Bactrocera kandiensis* from Sri Lanka – Kandy; *Bactrocera oleae* from Kenya – Bugeret forest and *Bactrocera zonata* from Mauritius. Measurements were taken on the wing veins of the right wing and the right hind tibia in mm. Fourteen wing vein distances between 15 selected landmarks on the wing were measured to summarize the shape and size of the wing for differentiation.

